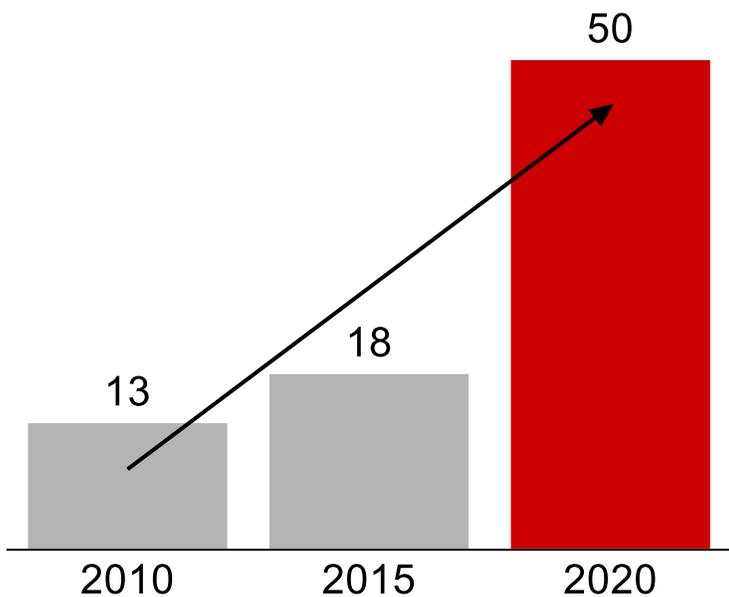




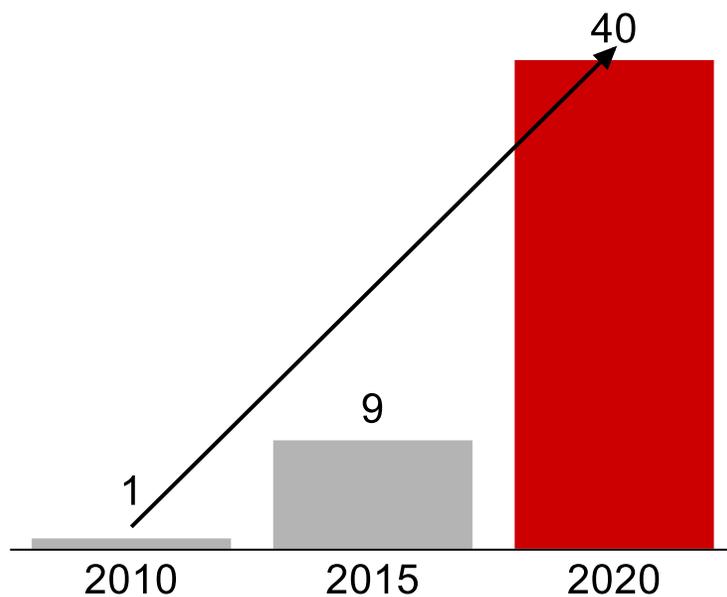
# Why now in industrials? ROIC on technology > WACC

## 1 Connectivity



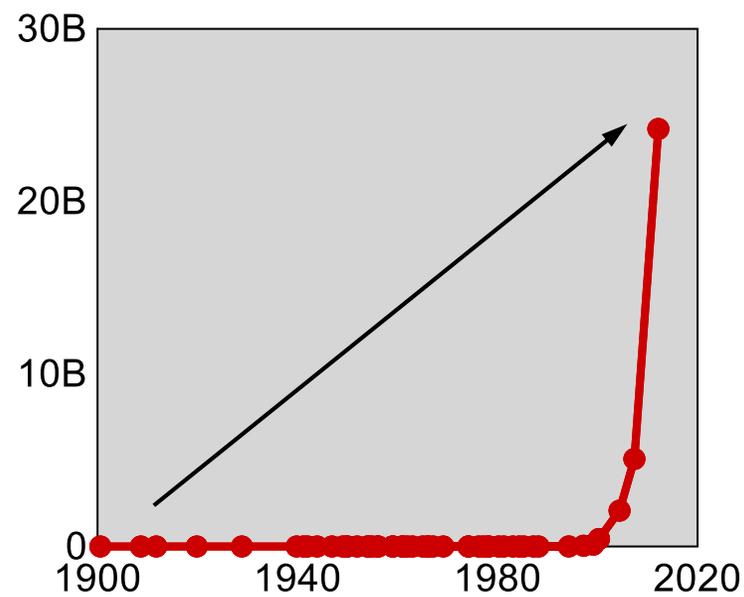
Connectivity: ~4x increase in devices  
Number of connected devices (b)

## 2 Data



Data proliferation: a ~40x increase  
(Data generated in zettabytes –  
1zb = ~250b Dvds)

## 3 Power



Computing power:  
exponential acceleration  
(Calculations per Second per \$1k)

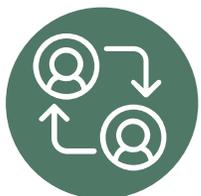
# The impact on process industry significant



## Operations

### **A new weapon for the old fight on cost ('bend the cost curve')**

Digital offers new and faster ways to lower costs and increase yields, and opportunities for step changes will re-sort winners and losers.



## Customers

### **New pathways to drive customer value**

B2C engagement models sets the bar for increasingly many industrial customers; seamless customer experiences will become table stakes.



## Products & services

### **Business models uprooted across the value chain**

New economic models (e.g. disintermediation, outcomes rather than pounds) will grow in importance, with commoditization risks for traditional players.



## Supply & demand

### **End market disruptions impact demand, uncertainty increasing**

Disruption in end markets challenges traditional strategy and capacity planning.

### **Digitalization will redefine feedstock dynamics**

Transformation of transportation market will change feedstock availability & price.

More incremental

>\$550B cumulative value?<sup>1</sup>

More transformational

Note: <sup>1</sup>Cumulative value at stake from Digitalization in Chemicals and Advanced Materials industries (WEF White Paper)

# Many practical use cases available; need for 'choices' and prioritization peaked

Top 10 Digital technologies		Operations		Customers		/ NON-EXHAUSTIVE Products and services	
		Process / cost efficiency	"Always online"	Enhanced engagement	Simplified interface	New & improved offering	Accelerated R&D
 <b>IoT, sensors &amp; wearables</b>	 <b>Artificial intelligence</b>	Supply control mgmt.	Heat monitoring	Customer data mining	Data visualization	Service in place of products	Adv. analytic for molecule model
		Re-ordering automation	Emissions monitoring	Real-time customer intelligence			
 <b>Big data, analytics &amp; visualization</b>	 <b>Process automation (RPA)</b>	Reagent/ dosage optimization	Vibration monitoring	Adaptive salesforce	Product usage data analysis	New, outcomes-based model	Crowdsourcing
		PPE sensors	Fatigue / corrosion monitoring	AI enabled CRM			
 <b>Mobile &amp; digital engagement</b>	 <b>Digital engineering</b>	Alarm mgmt. systems	Maintenance predictions	Cloud based collaboration	Data warehouse	Real-time advice to customers	Product innovation platform
		Predictive workforce analytics	Digitalization of turnarounds	Sensors for prod. tracking/QC			
 <b>Cloud</b>	 <b>Virtual reality &amp; augmented reality</b>	Remote control tower monitor	Combustion optimization	Delivery optimization	Virtual malls/ suppl./ E-comm.	Software as a Service	3D printing for R&D
		QC and Process sensors	Asset lifecycle analysis	Demand forecasting			
 <b>Robots &amp; vehicles</b>	 <b>3D printing</b>	QC automation	Heat efficiency monitoring	Blockchain for payments / track	Real time customer support	Precision dosage / prod. consist.	Autonomous robots for labs
		Process optimization	Outage forecasts	Vendor managed inventory			
		Output mix/grade optimization	Geofencing	Intelligent/real-time pricing	Dynamic customer experience	Downstream solution dev.	Predictive tech. comp
		RFID materials control	Data protection / cybersecurity	In-field sales tools			
		Supply Control Tower	Biometric access	Digital marketing	Automated lead gen	Adv. super computing	Data enhanced prods.
		Fleet management	Smart grid	Product visualization			
		Inventory forecasting	Digital Twin	Virtual training academy	Digital invoicing		
		S&OP modeling	Asset visualization	Customer analytics (frontline)			
		Procurement analytics	Facial and speech recognition	Customized mktg delivery			
		Quality and HSE analytics	Drone supervision	Cloud/mobile plat. for salesforce			
		Smart Assets by digitized EPC	Inspection robots	Avatars & "bots"			
		Digitization of engineering design	Autonomous cleaning robots				
		Advanced process control system					
		Rugged field tools					
		AR/VR for training					
		Dashboard, enhan. visual tools					
		Warehouse picking					
		Sourcing & Proc. autom.					
		Remote assessment					
		Task automation					
		Process testing, QC automation					
		Spare parts printing					
		Autonomous hauling					
		Field documentation automation					

## Example: Some industry players aim to reinvent themselves

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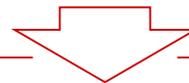


***“The tech company that makes steel”***

*“The world doesn’t need another steel mill. It needs a steel mill willing to push the boundaries of what steel can do.”*

Dave Stickler, CEO Big River Steel

- **First learning steel Mill:** Bold vision of CEO to create plant operations that **learn from every ton of steel** the mill melts/rolls
- **System of intelligence:** Created system intelligence to optimize profit per mill hour over multiple algorithms (e.g., maximize yields, enhance product quality and minimize costs through asset health)
- **Broad impact:** Impact beyond substantial bottom line impact. CEO plays active role on the broader stage (e.g., invited to White House AI Summit), BRS became hot take-over target



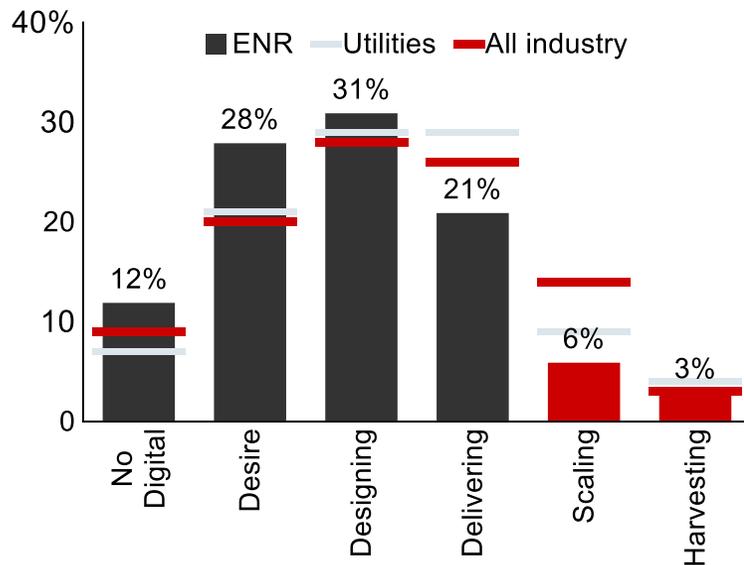
**What is the end state for Norwegian Process Industry?**

# But theory and experimentation is easy; transformation for most has been elusive

## Experimentation still the focus



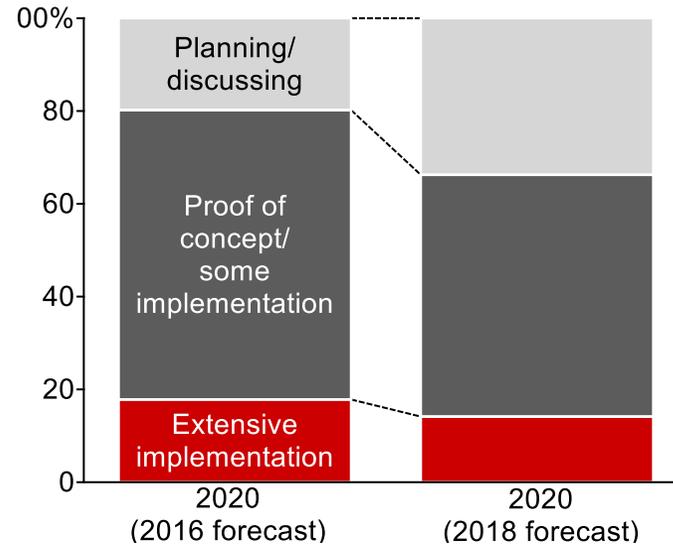
Stage of progress of digital efforts



## Transformation is much harder



Organizations adopting IOT (%)



## Causing stall out

*“Organizations are stuck in the early stages of the attempt to transform. They have not evolved their operating model to execute new strategies.”*



*“Large-scale transformations are **complex** and change is **difficult to manage successfully.**”*

Intel 2018-2019

*“78% of enterprises fail to scale and sustain their digital transformation initiatives.”*

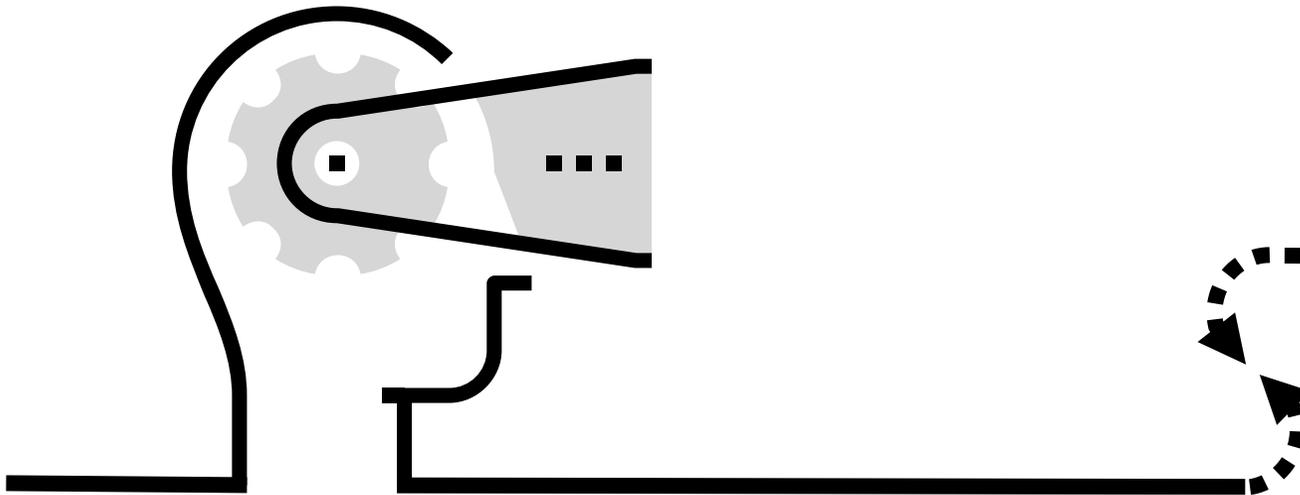
Everest Group Digital report 2018

*“There is a wall between digital dabbling and digital scaling.”*



Note: n = 3,025; Desire: determining why you want to be digital and which outcomes to seek; Designing: determining what digital business means for you and what your main capabilities will be (may have pilot running); Delivering: Implementing changes to become a digital business; Scaling: focused on scaling up the reach and impact of digital business to broad range of customers across multiple business lines/functions with a wide range of outcomes; Harvesting: Digital initiative mature, harvesting benefits  
Source: Gartner 2018 CIO Agenda: Industry Insights Overview report; Bain IOT customer survey (2016), N=533; Bain IOT customer survey (2018), N=627

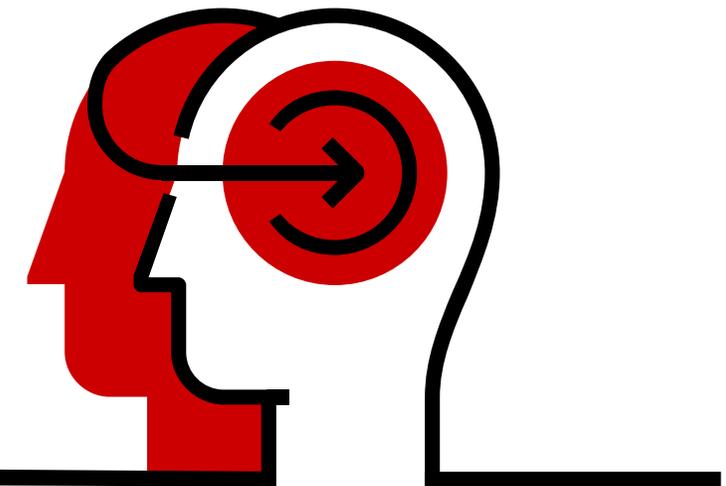
# Why?



## EXPERIMENTATION

in industrials is easy

- More focus** > Focused goal, scope and time horizon
- More support** > Leadership and team support 'designed in' from Day 1
- Less resources** > Discretionary, ring-fenced funding and team
- Better resources** > Led by highly-motivated, change-oriented 'champions', often 'the best', and with dedicated time



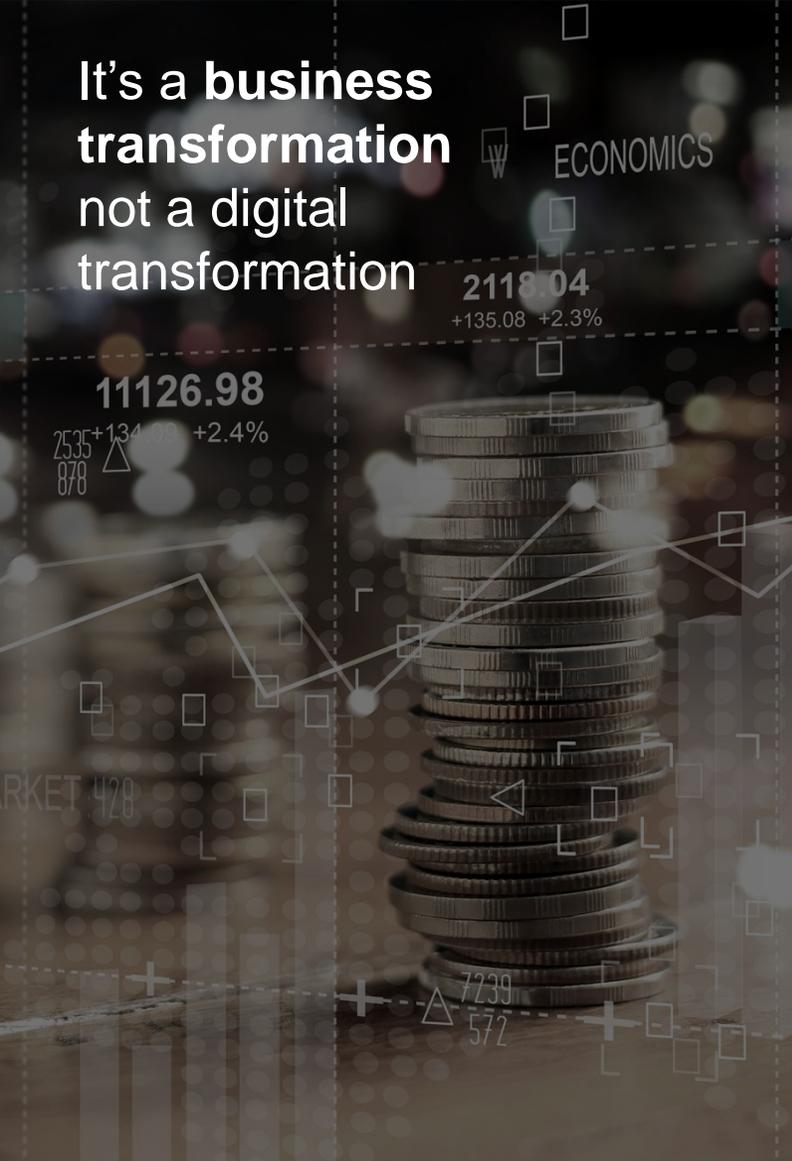
## TRANSFORMATION

in industrials is hard

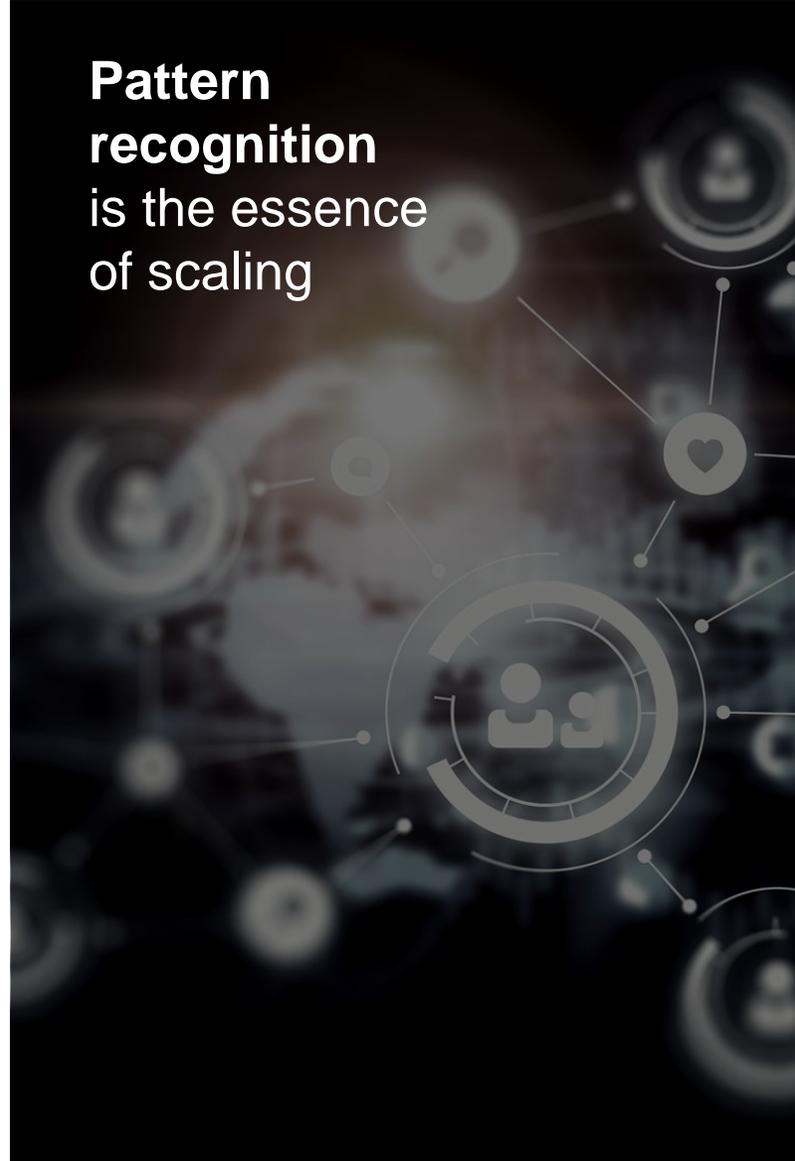
- Nuances matter** > Different problems, assets/equipment, business units, process and people readiness levels
- Varied sponsorship** > Different leaders with different perspectives on the need & solutions
- Change resistance** > (Rational) pride for what has been done and fear of impact on self
- Resources scarcity** > New skills not easily available and funding is a larger capital decision
- Dynamism** > Multiple known and unknown constraints and changing goal posts and solutions

## Core beliefs on Digital Transformations in Process Industry

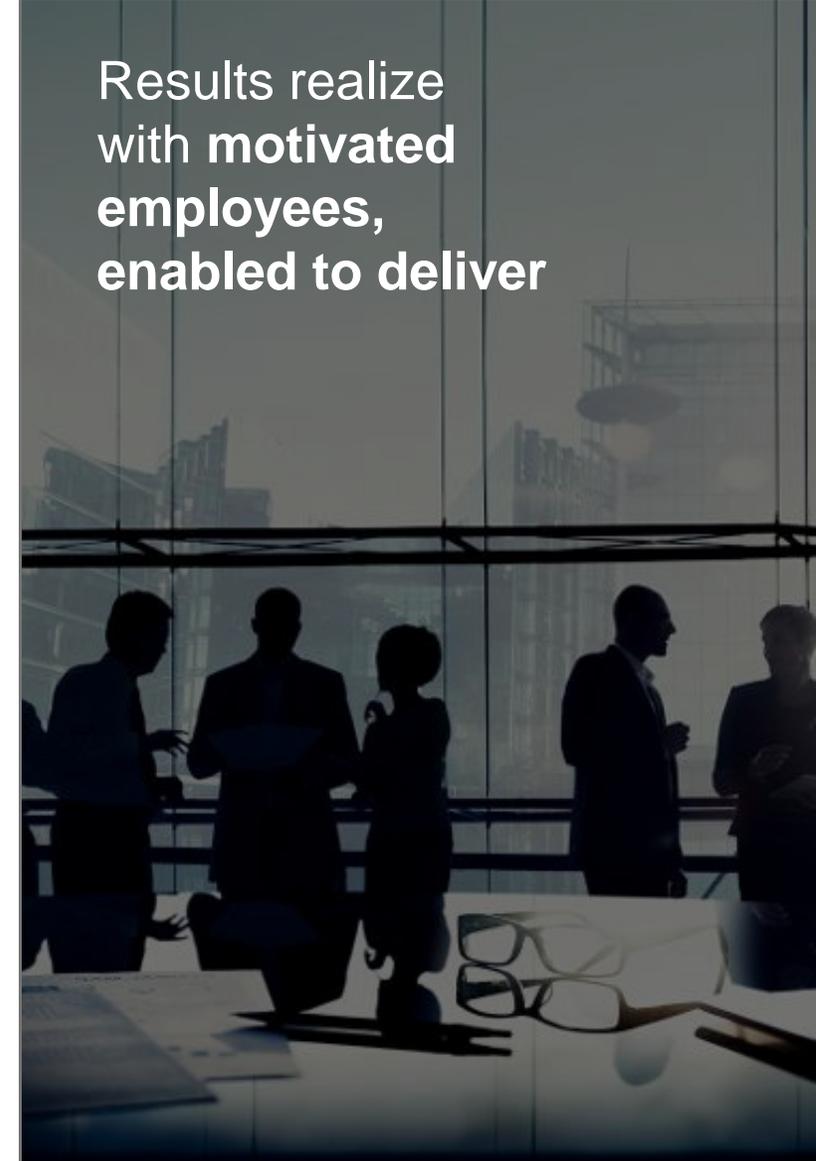
It's a **business transformation** not a digital transformation



**Pattern recognition** is the essence of scaling



Results realize with **motivated employees, enabled to deliver**



# Example: Clarity on where to play – Strategy

## Ambition



Lower cost for ourselves and improve customer outcomes through innovating the way we convert raw materials to valuable chemicals products

## Goals



ROIC: From x% to y%

Quality volume growth: +x%

Employee NPS: >x%

LTIR: <x%

## Value engines



Asset management

Safety and compliance

Customer relevance

## Strategic digital priorities



Predictive process automation optimization, and control

Proactive and predictive asset health management

Digitalization and optimization of shutdown

A smart, digital, mobile seamlessly connected workforce

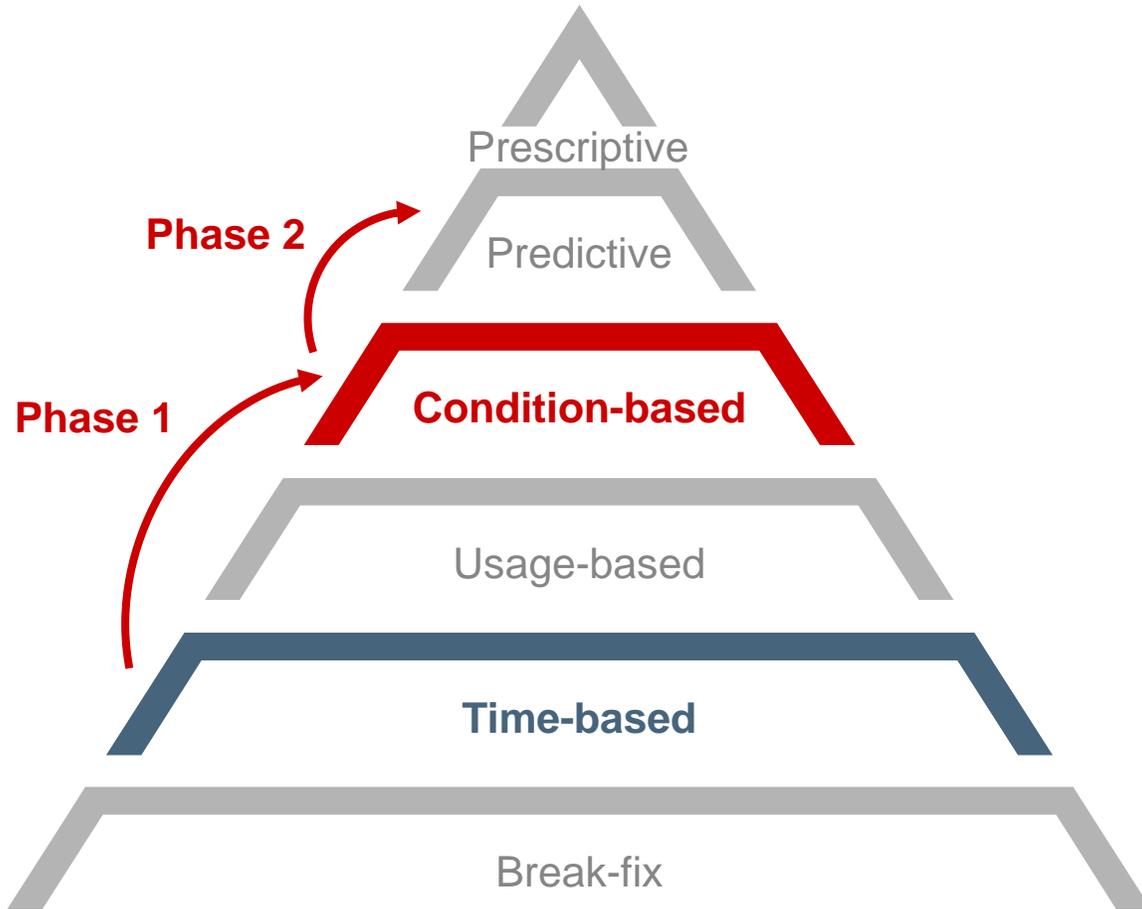
Streamlined, simplified, automated business support processes

## Financial profile

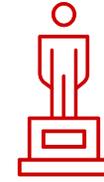


# Example: 19 days early prediction of failure, changed business process and 3% EBITDA improvement

Moved from time-based to predictive over 6 months



Changed operating and maintenance behaviours



Improved operating behaviours



Informed trade-off decisions on maintenance and operations



Increased maintenance scoping accuracy

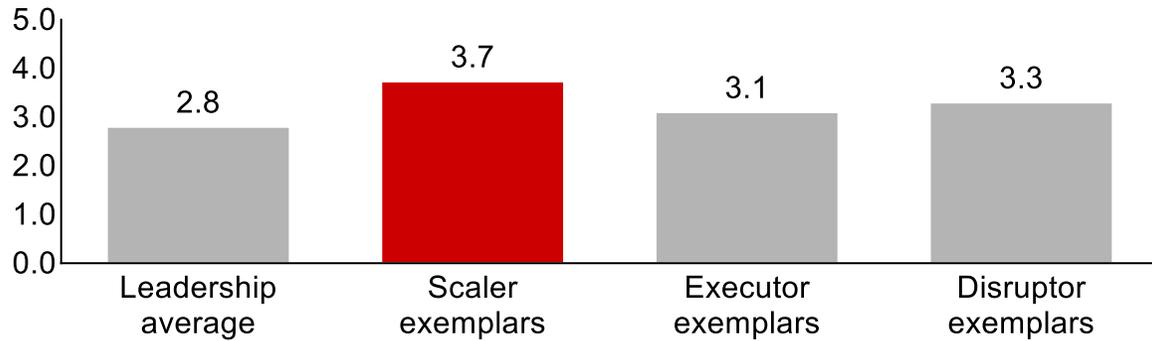


Improved Root Cause Analysis (RCA) and results embedding

# New talent needed – e.g. scalars look different

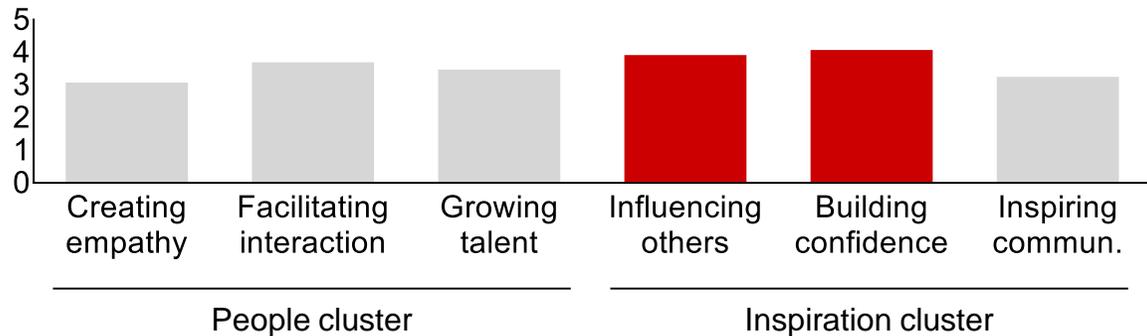
## 1 Scalars are all-rounders

Average score across 11 behaviours (1-5)



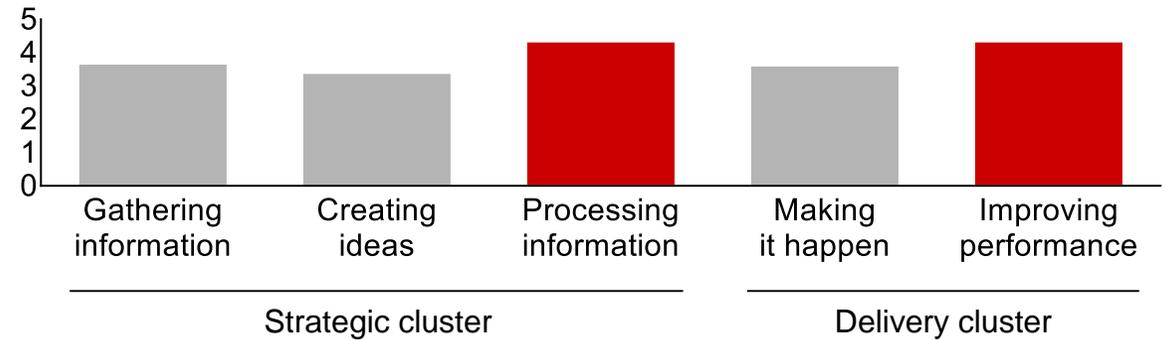
## 3 Scalars are highly influential through actions and building confidence

Average score 1-5 study group



## 2 Scalars have spikes on Processing Information and Improving Performance

Average score 1-5 study group

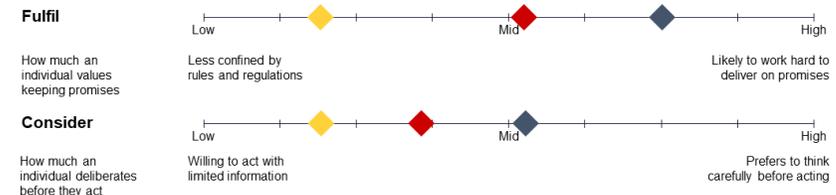


## 4 The scalars act as the HOW taking ideas of the disruptors and installing the structure needed for Executors to fulfil

Conscientiousness (or Doing personality traits) reflects a person's self-control, organization, and drive to achieve

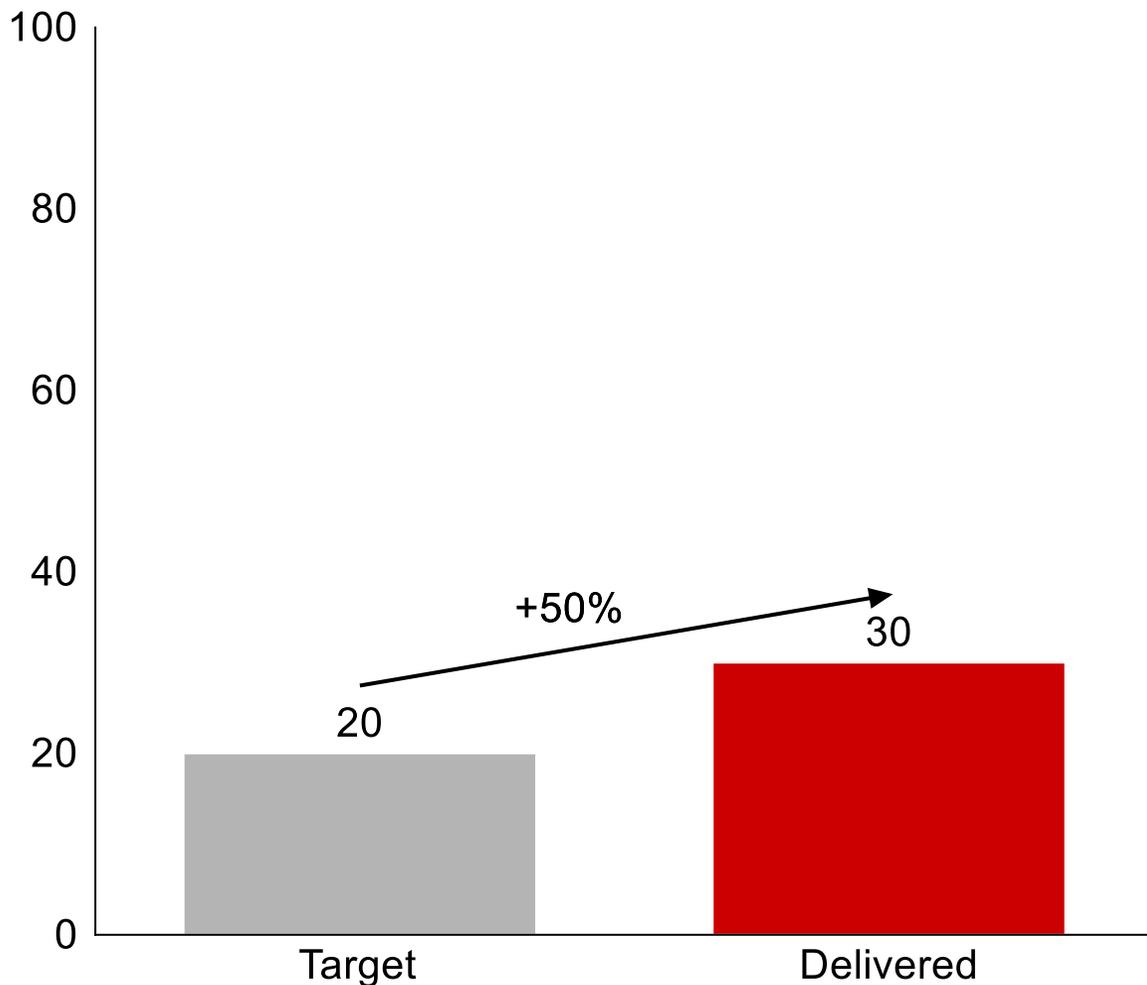


Consisting of six personality traits including fulfil and consider

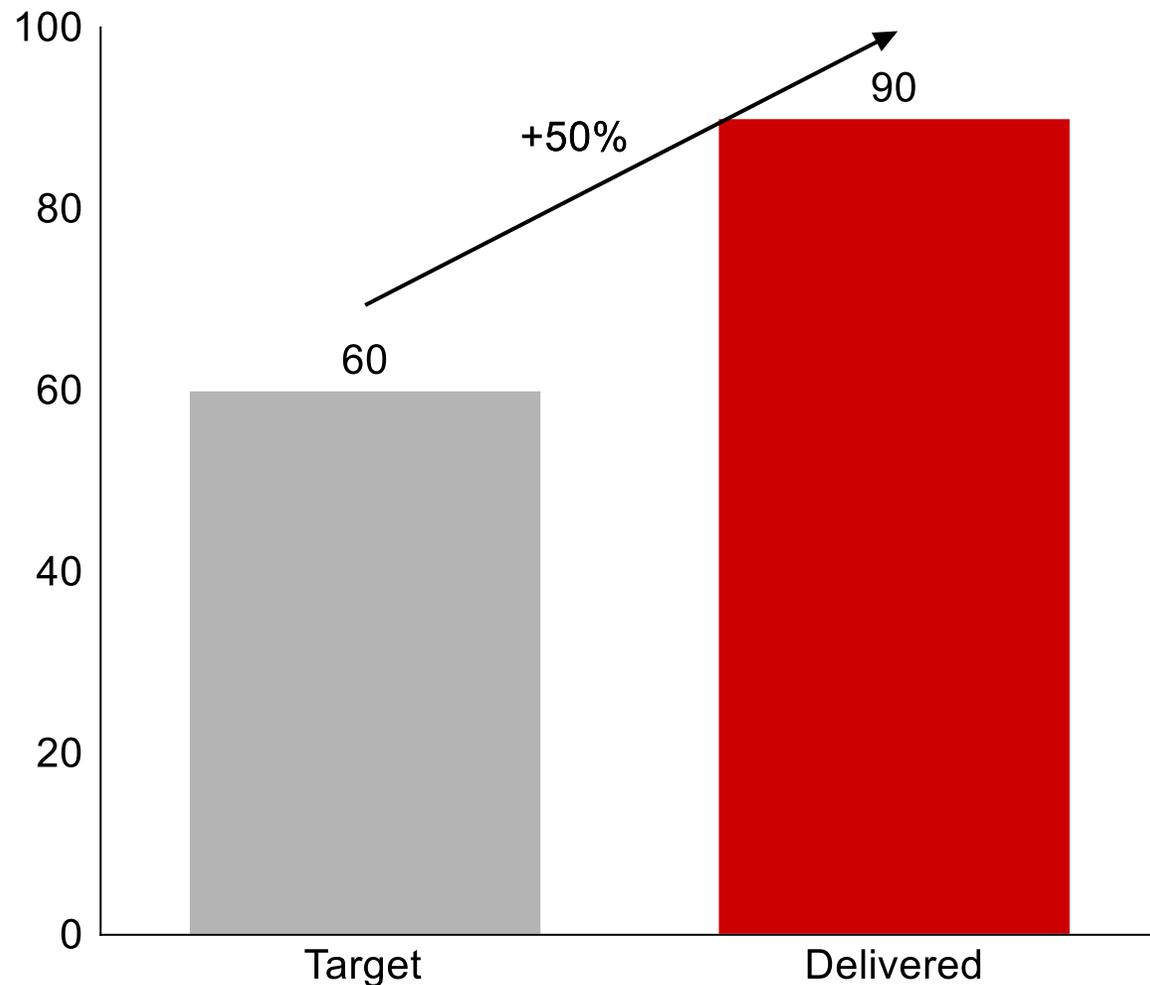


## Example: Companies that organize well deliver outsized financial results

In-year P&L EBITDA impact (€ M)



3-year P&L EBITDA impact (€ M)



# What the best Industrials companies do

- 01 **Solve the business problem first**
- 02 **Bring people along the journey**
- 03 **Focus on scaling from day 1**
- 04 **Partner, whilst retaining independence**
- 05 **Deploy digital solutions that's right for you**

